

Council Chamber, Ann Arbor, Mich.,  
July 19th, 1915. Regular session.

Meeting called to order by the President. Present: Ald. Heusel, Fiegel, Hanselmann, A. Lutz, Koernke, Heck, Markey, Sherk, G. Lutz, Sink, and President Wurster, 11. Absent: Ald. Flynn, Manwaring, McGregor, Freeman, 4. Minutes of previous meeting approved.

#### Communications.

To the Council: Gentlemen—I respectfully announce the appointment of Wilber M. Apple as special police at the play grounds, without pay from the city.

Yours very truly, C. A. Sauer, Mayor.

Received and ordered on file.

City Clerk, Ross Granger: Dear Sir—As President of the Hospital Circle of Kings Daughters, I wish to extend the thanks of the society for the check of \$200.00 towards the salary of the visiting nurse.

Very truly, Elizabeth D. Hall.

Received and ordered on file.

#### Petitions.

Of Gustave Meyer et, al., asking that a water main be laid on Philip st., from Brown to Main st., Referred to the Water Commissioners.

Of Henry C. Park et. al., asking that a sidewalk be constructed on the east side of Crest av., received and referred to the sidewalk committee. Of George Kapp asking that a sidewalk be constructed on the South side of West Washington st., between 9th st. and Crest av., received and referred to the sidewalk committee.

#### Committee Reports.

##### FINANCE REPORT

##### Fire Fund

Chas. J. Andrews, salary	\$ 50.00
Eugene Williams, salary	38.50
Geo Hoelzle, salary	38.50
Ralph Edwards, salary	38.50
Henry McLaren, salary	36.50
Jacob Gwinner, salary	36.50
Arthur Clark, salary	35.00
Harley Wise, salary	35.00
Martin Noll, salary	35.00
Geo. Isbel, salary	35.00
Frank Markey, salary	35.00
Thomas Shamp, salary	35.00
Clyde Carpenter, salary	35.00
Harold Darling, salary	35.00
Herman Krause, salary	30.00
Ed. Kleinschmidt, salary	30.00
Al McNamara, salary	30.00
Emil Damminn, salary	30.00
Edward Kapp, salary	30.00
Paul Whiteman, salary	30.00
James Sumner, salary	30.00
Nelson Hoppe, salary	30.00
Chas. Carroll, salary	23.00
Frank Kapp, salary	23.00
Theo. Higgins, salary	18.00

Total salaries for ½ month of

July .....\$804.50

##### Police Fund

Frank Pardon, salary	\$ 41.66
Thomas O'Brien, salary	40.00
Wm. J. Aprill, salary	35.00
Gustave Meyer, salary	35.00
Wm. Blackburn, salary	35.00
Ruben Armbruster, salary	35.00
Ed. Blumhardt, salary	35.00
Frank Keihl, salary	32.50
Emanuel Sodt, salary	32.50
Earl Walker, salary	32.50
Marlend Howard, salary	32.50

Total salaries for ½ month of  
July .....\$386.66

##### Contingent Fund

M. C. Ryan, salary ½ month	30.00
H. J. Abbott, postage	22.00
Athens Press, printing	7.00
Davis & Ohlinger, printing	15.00
Fire and Water Pub., advertising..	9.00
Sam C. Andres, supplies	1.11
DeFries Art Store, supplies	2.25
Eberbach Pharmacy, supplies	7.60
Ann Arbor Taxi Co., services	9.00
George Beckwith, services (court)..	5.00
Chas. C Hopkins, services (court)	6.00
Wm. P. Flynn, services	2.00
D. F. Woodward, services	1.30
The Gillette Co., services (posting)	3.50
Michigan State Tel. Co., services...	45.87
R. W. Steere, water	4.00
W. H. Butler, insurance	121.79
E. G. Mann, insurance	24.00
F. R. Finch, inspector eng.	20.00
K. G. Phelps, rodman eng.	5.62
F. E. Williams, clerical eng.	20.00
Jno. Sobosk, labor	9.77
Martin Walsh, labor	5.75

Total supplies, etc. ....\$347.86  
Total Contingent including salary.\$377.86

##### Water Works Fund

W. H. Willsher, services	\$ 37.50
Joel West, services	37.50
Leslie Bush, services	37.50
Robert Stoll, services	30.00
H. C. Willsher, services	30.00
John Ford, services	30.00
J. Schwikert, services	32.50
Henry Linde, services	32.50
John Wood, services	30.00
A. E. Hawkes, services	37.50
Cliff Shetterly, services	41.66
Louise Malloy, services	25.00
Raymond Spokes, services	20.00
F. Rhodenbecker, labor	27.50
L. Hazelschwerdt, labor	18.90
J. Glazier, labor	24.00
E. Rhodeenbecker, labor	23.75
A. Finkbeiner, labor	29.25
G. Mast, labor	23.75
J. Hertchen, labor	23.75
C. Larmie, labor	23.75
A. Molkentire, labor	22.75
J. Nim, labor	23.75
P. Walsh, labor	23.75
P. Carey, labor	23.75
F. Lutz, labor	22.75
H. Koernke, labor	24.00
H. Norgord, labor	23.75
H. J. Abbott, supplies	21.24
Mich. State Tel. Co., services	36.00
University of Mich., services	27.25
Roe Stephens Mfg. Co., supplies	11.70
Ohio & Mich. Coal Co., supplies	55.27

J. T. Wing & Co., supplies .....	4.32	Carl J. Rash, rodman eng. ....	8.70
Mich. Central R. R. Co., freight...	240.91	W. C. Russell, engineering .....	31.00
Jno. C. Fischer Co., supplies .....	4.35		
Frank Wood, supplies .....	9.05	Street Fund total .....	\$739.00
Wm. H. L. Rohde, supplies .....	4.43		
Schumacher Hardware Co., supplies .....	2.40	<b>Sidewalk Fund</b>	
Mayer-Schairer Co., supplies .....	108.50	Wm. Clark, labor .....	\$ 7.50
Haarer & Son, insurance .....	68.00	Emanuel Ho'zapfel, labor .....	6.25
Acme Co., supplies .....	313.39	James Mason, labor .....	5.67
U. S. Cast Iron Pipe Co., supplies, .....	654.92	Tom O'Neill, labor .....	6.56
Electric Bleaching Gas Co., supplies .....	17.73	Dean Richmond, labor .....	6.00
H. Mueller Mfg. Co., supplies .....	54.79	Eugene Schlanderer, labor .....	6.00
		A. G. Scheenberger, labor .....	2.45
		Mike Weidman, labor .....	6.56
		Fred G. Hanselmann, team .....	1.00
		E. D. Hiscock, team .....	16.25
		Carl Rehberg, team .....	2.25
		Staebler & Son, team .....	14.75
		Mrs. G. W. Weeks, team .....	4.25
		Claud Young, team .....	6.25
		A. H. Niles, rodman eng. ....	21.00
		H. H. Pearson, helper eng. ....	24.45
		Thos. Hession, extensions .....	11.20
Total Water Works fund .....	\$2,415.06	Total Sidewalk fund .....	\$148.39
<b>Steere Farm Fund</b>		<b>Bldg. Sidewalk Fund</b>	
V. R. Burton, engineering .....	\$ 55.25	Thomas Hession, new sidewalks..	\$155.45
F. R. Finch, engineering .....	21.00		
Carl J. Rasch, engineering .....	21.90	<b>Sprinkling Funds</b>	
Jno Sobosk, labor .....	9.00	John J. Gutekunst—	
Martin Walsh, labor .....	11.88	District No. 11 .....	\$112.30
		District No. 12 .....	64.60
		District No. 14 .....	53.80
Total Steere Farm fund .....	\$119.03	Total Sprinkling fund .....	\$230.70
<b>Park Fund</b>		<b>Sewer Funds</b>	
A. S. LaGraves, labor .....	\$ .45	E. L. Schneider—	
Mort Bowen, labor .....	23.00	Lab. Act. Sewer No. 56.....	\$357.98
A. K. Galloway, labor .....	6.75	Lab. Act. Sewer No. 60 .....	118.34
Ralph Neelands, labor .....	10.00	Lab. Act. Sewer No. 61 .....	232.06
C. E. Perry, labor .....	23.75		
C. Ralya, labor .....	19.38	Total Sewer funds .....	\$708.38
W. J. Randel, labor .....	25.00		
D. Wilke, labor .....	23.63	<b>Recapitulation</b>	
E. R. Rice, labor .....	25.28	Contingent fund .....	\$ 377.86
J. W. O'Brien, labor .....	25.00	Fire fund .....	804.50
Edwin W. Shadford, labor .....	6.00	Police fund .....	386.66
John Shankland, labor, policing...	7.00	Water Works fund .....	2,415.06
John Young, labor, policing.....	1.00	Steere Farm fund .....	119.03
Fred G. Ash, labor, team .....	5.00	Park fund .....	224.04
Wm. Henderson, labor, team.....	4.50	Street fund .....	739.00
Staebler & Son, labor, team.....	4.50	Sidewalk fund .....	148.39
Howard Bros., labor, team.....	8.67	Building sidewalk .....	155.45
H. J. Abbott, postage .....	2.13		
		Total City funds .....	\$5,369.99
		Sprinkling funds .....	\$ 230.70
		Sewer funds .....	708.38
Total Park fund .....	\$224.04	Total District funds .....	\$ 939.08
<b>Street Fund</b>		Grand total .....	\$6,309.07
Wm. Clark, labor .....	\$ 18.75	Ann Arbor, Mich., July 19th, 1915.	
Chris Hanselmann, labor .....	18.75	To the Finance committee of the Com-	
Max Hentz, labor .....	20.67	mon Council: Gentlemen—I have exam-	
Emanuel Holzappel, labor .....	13.00	ined the foregoing accounts against the	
Edward Knapp, labor .....	7.89	city of Ann Arbor, and I hereby certify	
Mat Koch, labor .....	22.45	that they are correct to the best of my	
Fred Kraus, labor .....	5.13	knowledge. ROSS GRANGER, City Clerk.	
Geo. J. Mack, labor .....	21.11	To the Honorable, the Common Council:	
James Mason, labor .....	27.67	Gentlemen—Your Finance committee has	
Tom O'Neill, labor .....	14.55	reviewed the foregoing report. Warrants	
W. H. Romig, labor .....	21.67	for salaries were drawn July 16, 1915. We	
Fred Ulrich, labor .....	33.00	recommend that same be approved and	
Dean Richmond, labor .....	15.00	that warrants be ordered drawn for the	
Geo. A. Schaible, labor .....	21.78	foregoing accounts.	
Eugene Schlanderer, labor .....	15.78	G. LUTZ, A. FIEGEL, WM. P. FLYNN,	
A. G. Schneeberger, labor .....	18.44	Finance Committee.	
Adam Seyfried, labor .....	17.67	Ald. George Lutz moved adoption of	
Jacob F. Staebler, labor .....	23.11	report. Adopted as follows. Yeas,	
Martin Walsh, labor .....	6.75	Ald. Heusel, Fiegel, Hanselmann, A.	
Jno. Wendland, labor .....	21.56		
Mike Weidman, labor .....	16.55		
Robert Miller, labor, wagon.....	36.94		
Geo. Schaible, labor, wagon .....	38.30		
Wm. Henderson, team .....	9.00		
Fred G. Hanselmann, team .....	46.50		
E. D. Hiscock, team .....	26.50		
Jno. Miller, team .....	4.25		
Jno. McHugh team .....	24.25		
Carl Rehberg, team .....	31.50		
W. H. Seeley, team .....	20.25		
Staebler & Son, team .....	27.25		
Mrs. G. W. Weeks, team .....	12.25		
Claud Young, team .....	41.00		

Lutz, Koernke, Heck, Markey, Sherk, G. Lutz, Sink, and President Wurster, 11. Nays, none.

Enter Ald. Freeman.

Ald. George Lutz presented the bill of the Ann Arbor Savings Bank for interest due on Warrants paid between June 23rd, and July 1st, 1915, \$11.51, and moved that it be allowed and Clerk draw warrant for same.

Adopted by unanimous vote of those present, 12.

#### Street Committee.

1st. That Wells st., between Baldwin and Lincoln avs., be graded and graveled in accordance with grade resolutions passed by the council July 5th, 1914.

2nd. That the gutters on Hill st., between Oswego and Onondago sts., be filled with coble stone and street given light coat of gravel.

3rd. That gutter boxes be built on the West side of Forest av., where Oakland av., intersects, across Thayer st., on the North side of Ann st., and the one on the South side of Ann st. across Thayer street repaired.

4th. That crosswalks be built on Southwest side of Norway road across Fair Oaks Parkway and on the Southeast side of Fair Oaks Parkway across Norway road.

5th. That gutters on Thompson street be graded from Liberty street to a point about 200 feet South of Jefferson street.

6th. That the following trees be removed from streets; One on Twelfth street between Hill and Monroe streets, one on Dewey avenue at corner of State street and one on McKinley avenue near State street.

7th. That Alley on the West side of East Washington street between Main street and Fourth avenue be repaired with same material under the direction of the Engineer and Street Commissioner.

8th. That the width of Thayer street between Washington street and North University avenue be established at 34 feet and the width of Auston avenue at 30 feet.

Albert Fiegel, Albert Lutz, F. E. Heck and C. A. Sink, Street Committee.

Ald. Fiegel moved adoption of the report. Adopted by unanimous vote of those present, 12.

Moved by Ald. Markey, that a gutter box be constructed across Kingsley street on the west side of State street. Adopted by unanimous vote of those present, 12.

#### Sidewalk Committee.

To the council: Gentlemen—Your

sidewalk committee recommend that:

1st. Mr. John R. Effinger be permitted to continue his sidewalk as a tar walk to the South line of his property on Martin Place, with the understanding that all trees in the line of the walk be removed.

2nd. That crosswalks be built across Cedar street at intersection of Pontiac street and one across Pontiac street on the South side of Cedar and Moore streets.

3rd. That Engineer furnish the council with a sidewalk grade resolution for the North side of Brooklyn avenue.

Ald. Koernke moved adoption of report. Adopted as follows: Yeas, Ald. Heusel, Fiegel, Hanselmann, A. Lutz, Koernke, Heck, Markey, Freeman, Sink, Pres. Wurster, 10. Nays, Ald. Sherk and G. Lutz, 2.

#### Special Committee.

By Alderman Geo. Lutz: Whereas, the property owners in the vicinity of the triangle of land in the Seventh ward in the city of Ann Arbor, bounded as follows: on the north and east by Washtenaw avenue, on the south by Cambridge road and on the west by Baldwin avenue, have subscribed approximately Four Thousand, Four Hundred (\$4,400.00) Dollars for the purchase of said property, and have offered to deed the same to the city upon the condition that the city pay the balance due on said property, which is approximately One Thousand Three Hundred (\$1,300.00) Dollars, and

Whereas, this body feels that said land should be acquired for park purposes, and that the same would be a public benefit to the city, and

Whereas, this body is also of the opinion that the city should also acquire the tract of land in the Third ward of the city, said tract containing approximately seven acres, said land lying west of West Park, north of west Huron street and east of Seventh street said land to be used when acquired for a public park, therefore, be it

Resolved, that a special election be and the same is hereby called, and will be held on Thursday, September 16th, 1915, in pursuance to the State law and charter of this city, to vote upon the question or raising the sum of Five Thousand Nine Hundred (\$5,900.00) Dollars, by loan, such funds when raised to be used for the purpose of purchasing the aforesaid lands for public parks for the city of

Ann Arbor and its inhabitants,

Resolved, further, that the polls will be held in the following places in the several wards of the city of Ann Arbor, Michigan; First ward, ward voting room, basement of the City hall; Second ward, ward building on south Ashley street; Third ward, ward building on Miller avenue; Fourth ward, voting room in basement of New Armory, corner Ann street and Fifth avenue; Fifth ward, ward building, corner of Swift and Pontiac streets; Sixth ward, basement of 6th ward school, East University avenue; Seventh ward, ward building on Mary street.

Resolved, further, that the polls shall open at 7 o'clock a. m., and remain open until 8 o'clock p. m., and that the supervisors and aldermen act as election inspectors according to the charter.

Resolved, further, that the ballots shall be of white paper of equal width and length and shall read:

For the issuance of bonds for the purchase of land for park purposes:  
Yes ( ).

For the issuance of bonds for the purchase of land for park purposes:  
No. ( ).

Resolved, further, that the canvass and termination of the vote of said election be made pursuant to State law and the charter of this city.

Resolved, further, that the City Clerk of said city be and is hereby authorized to issue the usual call for said special election, pursuant to the State law and charter of the city, and cause to be printed ballots, as above provided, for the use of the electors at said election.

Resolved, further, that the said City Clerk make all necessary arrangements for the registration of voters, both men and women, to take place at the usual voting rooms in each ward Wednesday, September 15th, 1915, according to the city charter.

Adopted as follows: Yeas, Ald. Heusel, Fiegel, Hanselmann, A. Lutz, Koernke, Heck, Markey, Freeman, G. Lutz, Sink and Pres. Wurster, 11. Nays, Ald. Sherk, 1.

By Alderman Geo. Lutz: Whereas, this body is of the opinion that the Fire Department is greatly in need of new and more modern appliance, and

Whereas, The fire stations are in need of repair in order to make them safe and sanitary, and

Whereas, The money needed for such purpose can be raised only by

the issuance of bonds, therefore be it

Resolved, That a special election be and the same is hereby called, and will be held on Thursday, September 16th, 1915, in pursuance to the State law and charter of this city, to vote upon the question of raising the sum of Fifteen Thousand (\$15,000.00) Dollars, by loan, such funds when raised to be used for the purpose of equipping the Fire Department with motor driven Engine and Service truck, and for the repair of the fire station,

Resolved, further, that the polls will be held in the following places:

First ward, voting room, basement of City Hall; Second ward, ward building on S. Ashley st.; Third ward, ward building on Miller ave.; Fourth ward, voting room in basement of New Armory on Fifth ave.; Fifth ward, ward building on the corner of Swift and Pontiac sts.; Sixth ward, basement of Tappan School on E. University ave.; Seventh ward, ward building on Mary st.

Resolved, further, that the polls shall open at 7 o'clock a. m. and remain open until 8 o'clock p. m., and the supervisors and aldermen act as election inspectors according to the charter.

Resolved, further, that the ballots shall be of white paper of equal width and length and shall read:

For the issuance of bonds for the purpose of purchasing equipment for the Fire Department and repair of fire station: Yes ( ).

For the issuance of bonds for the purpose of purchasing equipment for the Fire Department and repair of fire station: No ( ).

Resolved, further, that the canvass and termination of the vote of said election be made pursuant to the State law and the charter of the City.

Resolved, further, that the City Clerk of said city be and is hereby authorized to issue the usual call for said special election pursuant to the State law and charter of the city and cause to be printed ballots, as above provided, for the use of the electors at said election.

Resolved, further, that the said City Clerk make all necessary arrangements for the registration of voters, both men and women, to take place at the usual voting rooms in each ward Wednesday, September 15th, 1915, according to the city charter.

Adopted by unanimous vote of

members of council present, 12.

**Officers' Reports.**

City Physician's report for quarter ending June 30th, 1915; Marshal's and Street Commissioner's reports for month of June, received, and ordered to take usual course, and filed.

**Street Commissioner's Report**

Office of Street Commissioner, Ann Arbor, Mich., July 6, 1915.

Honorable Board of Public Works, Evert H. Scott, President: Gentlemen—The following is a report of the work done by the street department during the month of June, 1915:

6-3-6-16; 6-17-30—

Cleaning paved streets, labor.....	\$308.47
Cleaning bridges, labor .....	2.17
Cleaning and flushing North University avenue for commencement, labor .....	3.17
Repairs and cleaning inlets, spills and gutter boxes, labor .....	20.94
(Clearing tile at inlets N. University and State; Hill and State; repairs tile east side Detroit between Fuller and Carey st.; repair inlet alley east side Ann between Main and Ashley; clearing gutter box Mosley & Main sts.)	
Miscellaneous work and repairs, labor .....	14.52
(Making street sweeper brooms, \$3.01; painting snow plows, \$6.39; setting posts on Packard for Auto. association, \$2.00; repairs No. 3 bridge, \$1.45.)	
Sidewalk extensions, crosswalks, etc., labor .....	135.10
(Relaying extensions, two N. W. corner, and S. W. and S. E. corners College and Church; cement culvert across Cherry, west side Spring, 2 gutter boxes, brick driveway and crosswalk across Chapin, 189 ft. south of Miller ave. (paid for by G. Bischoff); extension N. E. corner Forest and S. University, running north and south; 2 extensions N. W. corner Oxford road and Hill, running N. E. and S. W. and east and west north of driveway; repairs extensions N. E. S. W. and S. E. corners Olivia and Cambridge road and relaying 4 crosswalks 2 across Cambridge road and 2 across Olivia; 2 extensions and crosswalk across Forest north side Minerva road; crosswalk across Minerva east side Forest ave. and repairs 2 tar extensions with cement.)	
Cleaning gutters on dirt streets, labor .....	22.78
(South University, State to East University ave.)	
City Engineer's department acct., labor .....	217.67
(Work on storm sewers, connections to sanitary sewers, at Steere farm, etc.)	
Repairs pavements, labor .....	33.99
(Repairs cut south side N. University, east of Thayer, front Science building; repairs 12 cuts	

Ashley between Liberty and William and intersection Liberty and Ashley (paid by Dean & Co.); repairs water dept. cuts Main and Ann and east end Jefferson at State st.)	
Paving intersection on Brookwood and Packard streets, tarring same and extending two sidewalk extensions east and west side Brookwood, labor .....	53.49
Mowing weeds on streets and lawn extension: in the several wards, labor .....	53.89
Grading intersection Cambridge road and Olivia avenue, labor ...	35.59
Grading, graveling and patching dirt streets, labor .....	781.06
(Patching holes: Oakland, Tappan, E. University; Packard east of paving; 2d and 3d ward streets, North and South 7th st.; N. Ashley, 6th and 7th ward streets; grading gutter: S. University, Geddes; graveling: Geddes, Oxford, intersection Oxford and S. University, Hill, Washtenaw to Forest and Church to State, E. University, Hill to Monroe and Monroe, State to E. University, Depot st., Summit, Main to 5th ave., Pontiac, Broadway north of Wall and Broadway city line to Boulevard.)	
Grading for sidewalks, labor....	155.10
(East side Martin, lawn extension Cambridge road, north side Dexter road from Huron west, west side Pontiac north of Kellog.)	
Grading with scraper, labor and teams .....	45.59
(Detroit, S. University, Volland, 14th, E. Washington, Forest, E. University, Prospect, Packard east of paving, Edwin, 7th ward streets, Pontiac, north end Broadway, 7th south of Madison; scraping roadway and cleaning Thayer, Monroe to Hill and Hill, Thayer to State, for use of calcium chloride (paid by abutting property owners.)	
Grading with street drag, labor and teams .....	15.25
(Detroit Catherine street, etc.)	
Rolling graveled streets, labor and teams .....	5.00
(Volland, 14th street, etc.)	
Grading Ferdon road, removing cement culvert at Norway and deepening gutters to allow drainage, labor .....	18.20
<b>Total ..</b> .....	<b>\$1,921.98</b>

Respectfully submitted, A. J. PAUL, Street Commissioner.

**Resolutions.**

By Ald. Koernke: That the City Engineer present to the council proper sidewalk grade resolutions for all streets in Hamilton, Rose and Sheehan Addition. Adopted unanimously, 12.

By Ald. Sherk: Resolved, that the Board of Public Works be and are

hereby ordered to build a storm water sewer on the east side Fourth avenue from the intake just South of Huron street to the Alley leading to the Fred Heusel Bakery. Adopted by unanimous vote of those present, 12.

By Ald. Sink: Resolved, that the City Clerk be authorized to attend the Convention of City Clerks to be held in Kalamazoo August 18th and 19th, 1915, and the City pay the necessary expense incurred. Adopted by unanimous vote of those present, 12.

By Ald. George Lutz: Resolved, that the sum of \$150.00 be and the same is hereby transferred from the Entertainment fund to the Contingent fund. Adopted by unanimous vote of those present, 12.

Moved by Ald. Sink, that the City Clerk notify those interested in acceptance of Crest avenue (Huron Crest Plat) by the City, that the City wishes the agreement made Septem-

ber 3rd, 1912, that street and sidewalk be placed in condition satisfactory to the City Engineer, to be carried out as soon as is possible. Adopted.

By Ald. Albert Lutz: Resolved, that Jefferson street be graveled from First to Third street and Fourth street from Liberty to Madison street. Referred to the Street committee.

By Ald. Koernke: Resolved, that Dexter avenue be graveled from pavement to city limits. Referred to Street committee.

Moved by Ald. Markey, that a committee of three be appointed by the chair to investigate the matter of disposal of rubbish and report to the council. Adopted and following appointed as such committee: Ald. Freeman, Markey and Albert Lutz.

The council adjourned.

ROSS GRANGER,  
Clerk.